

Stereo **Cassette Deck**

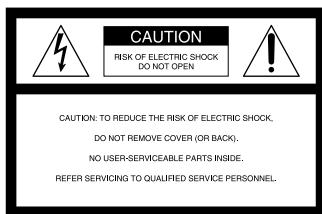
Operating Instructions

TC-WE435

Warning

To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not expose the unit to rain or moisture.

NOTICE FOR THE CUSTOMERS IN THE U.S.A.



This symbol is intended to alert the user to the presence of uninsulated "dangerous voltage" within the product's enclosure that may be of sufficient magnitude to constitute a risk of electric shock to persons.



This symbol is intended to alert the user to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying the appliance.

Owner's Record

The model and serial numbers are located on the rear panel of the unit. Record the serial number in the space provided below. Refer to them whenever you call upon your Sony dealer regarding this product.

Model No. TC-WE435

Serial No. _____

INFORMATION

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

CAUTION

You are cautioned that any changes or modification not expressly approved in this manual could void your authority to operate this equipment.

NOTICE FOR THE CUSTOMERS IN CANADA

CAUTION

TO PREVENT ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT USE THIS POLARIZED AC PLUG WITH AN EXTENSION CORD, RECEPTACLE OR OTHER OUTLET UNLESS THE BLADES CAN BE FULLY INSERTED TO PREVENT BLADE EXPOSURE.

Welcome!

Thank you for purchasing the Sony Stereo Cassette Deck. Before operating the unit, please read this manual thoroughly and retain it for future reference.

About This Manual

The instructions in this manual are for model TC-WE435.

Convention

The following icon is used in this manual:



Indicates hints and tips for making the task easier.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Getting Started

- Unpacking 4
- Hooking Up the System 4

Playing a Tape 5

Recording on a Tape 6

Advanced Playback Operations

- Locating a Track (Multi-AMS/Auto Play/Memory Play) 8

Advanced Recording Operations

- Adjusting the Recording Level Automatically (Auto Rec Level) 9
- Fading In and Out (Fader) 10
- Dubbing a Tape 10
- Inserting a Blank Space During Recording (Record Muting) 11
- Synchro-recording With a CD Player Through a Control A1 Cord 12

Additional Information

- Precautions 14
- Notes on Cassette Tapes 14
- Cleaning 15
- Troubleshooting 16
- Specifications 17

Index 18

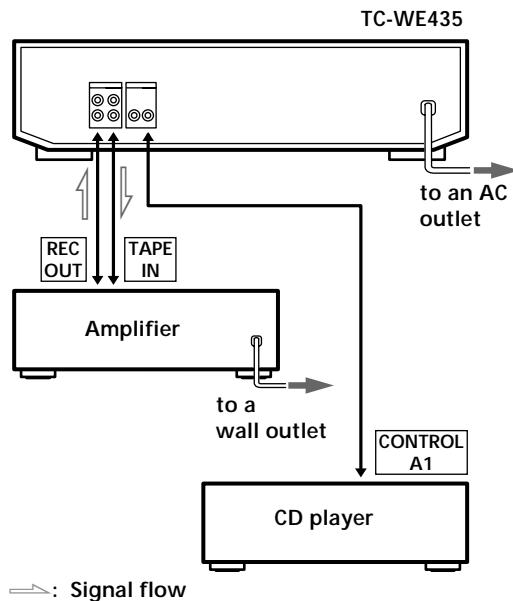
Unpacking

Check that you received the following items:

- Audio connecting cords (2)
- Control A1 cord (1) (supplied for Canadian model only)

Hooking Up the System

This section describes how to hook up the tape deck to an amplifier. Be sure to turn off the power of each component before making the connections.



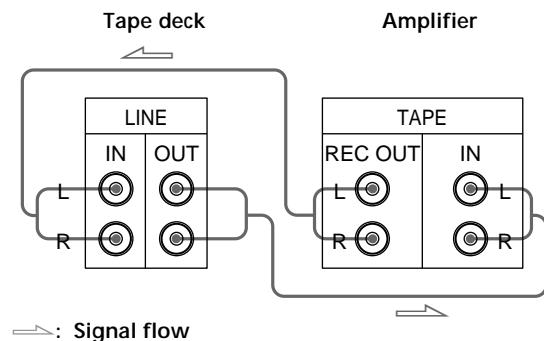
Hookups

• Connecting the tape deck to an amplifier

Connect the amplifier to the LINE IN/OUT connectors using the supplied audio connecting cords.

When connecting an audio connecting cord, be sure to match the color-coded cord to the appropriate jacks on the components: Red (right) to Red and White (left) to White. Be sure to make connections firmly to avoid hum and noise.

Connect the tape deck to the amplifier as shown below.

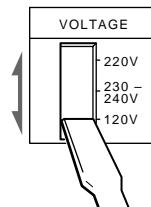


• Connecting the tape deck to a CD player equipped with CONTROL A1 connectors

For information on connections through the CONTROL A1 connectors, refer to the pamphlet included with this manual.

Setting the voltage selector (only on models supplied with a voltage selector)

Check that the voltage selector on the rear panel of the tape deck is set to the local power line voltage. If not, set the selector to the correct position using a screwdriver before connecting the AC power cord to an AC outlet.



Connecting the AC power cord

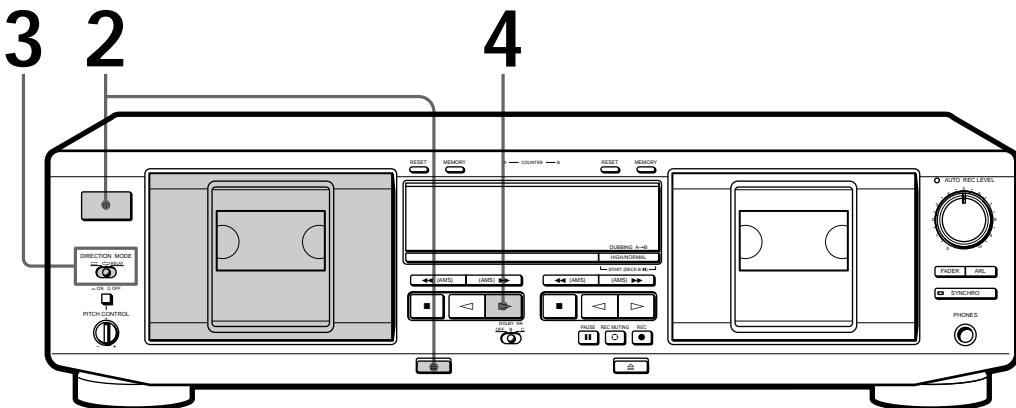
Connect the AC power cord to an AC outlet.

Where do I go next?

Now you're ready to use your tape deck.

For basic operations, go to pages 5 to 7; for advanced operations, go to the sections starting from page 8.

Playing a Tape



- See page 4 for hookup information.
- You can use either deck for playback.

💡 To play a tape recorded with the Dolby* NR Set DOLBY NR to the same position that the tape was recorded in—B or C.

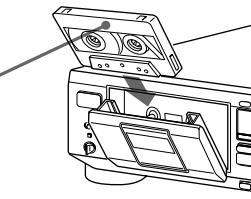
💡 What is the Dolby NR? The Dolby NR (noise reduction) eliminates tape hiss noise by boosting low-level signals in the high-frequency range during recording, then lowering them during playback. Type C provides greater noise reduction than type B.

💡 You can connect the headphones to the PHONES jack

1 Turn on the amplifier and select the tape deck position.

2 Press ①, and press \triangleleft fully to open the cassette holder, then insert a cassette.

With the side you want to play facing you



3 Set DIRECTION MODE.

To play back	Set to
One side only	\leftrightarrow
Both sides continuously*	\square
Both decks in succession*	RELAY

* The deck automatically stops after playing back five times.

4 Press \triangleright .

The deck starts playing. Adjust the volume on the amplifier.

Do not turn off the deck during operation.

To	Press
Stop playing	■
Start playback from the reverse side	\triangleleft
Pause (deck B only)	PAUSE ■. Press the button again to resume play.
Fast-forward or rewind	$\triangleright\triangleright$ or $\triangleleft\triangleleft$
Take out the cassette	\triangleleft after stopping playing

💡 To adjust the pitch (Pitch Control function)

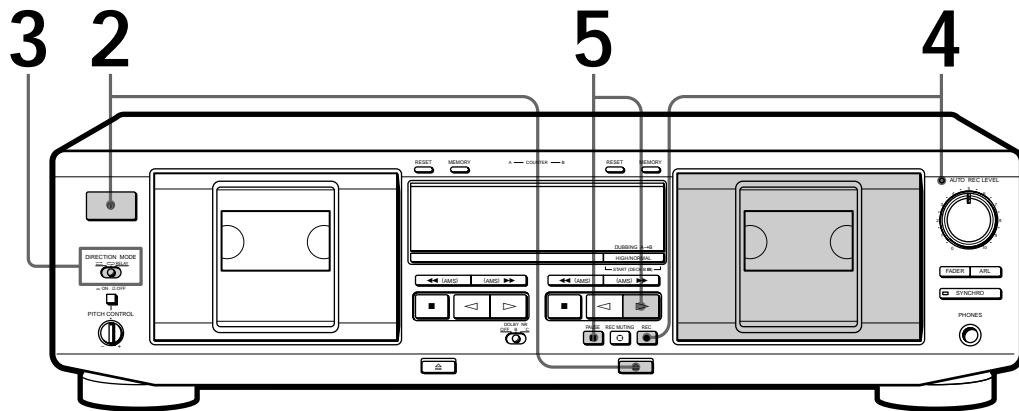


Push in the PITCH CONTROL button to activate the Pitch Control function and turn the control clockwise to raise the pitch or counterclockwise to lower it.

You can adjust the pitch during playback on deck A or normal-speed dubbing.

* "DOLBY", the double-D symbol $\square\square$ and "HX Pro" are trademarks of Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation.

Recording on a Tape

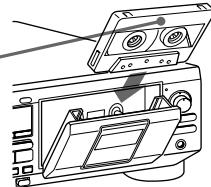


- See page 4 for hookup information.
- Use deck B (on your right hand side) for recording.
- See "Dubbing a Tape" (page 10) to make a copy of the tape.

1 Turn on the amplifier and play the program source you want to record.

2 Press ①, and press ▲ fully to open the cassette holder, then insert a cassette into deck B.

With the side you want to record facing you



3 Set DIRECTION MODE.

To record on	Set to
Only one side	↔
Both sides*	🔁

* Recording stops when the tape reaches the end of reverse side.

4 Press REC ●.

▷ lights up for recording on the side facing you. If it doesn't, press ▷ once.

The tape deck automatically adjusts the recording level (see page 9). After the AUTO indicator lights up continuously, stop playing the program source. If you wish to adjust the recording level manually, see "To adjust the recording level manually" on page 7.

 To protect recordings against accidental erasure Break out the record-protect tab(s) (see page 14).

5 Press PAUSE **II** or **▷**.

Recording starts.

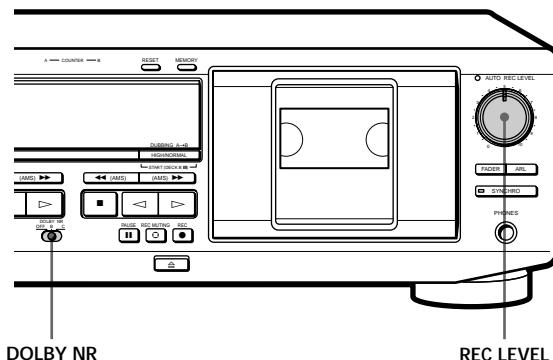
6 Start playing the program source.

Do not turn off the deck during operation.

To	Press
Stop recording	■
Start recording from the reverse side	◀ twice in Step 5
Pause	PAUSE II . Press the button again to resume recording.
Take out the cassette	△ after stopping recording

 The Dolby HX Pro* automatically works during recording
Distortion and noise in the high-frequency response are reduced to produce high-quality sound that can be enjoyed even during playback on other tape decks.

Use the following selector and control to perform additional operations



To record with the Dolby NR

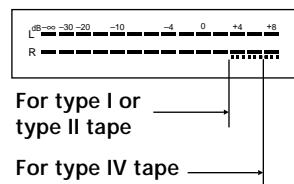
Set DOLBY NR to B or C before you start recording.

Note

Even after adjusting the recording level, distortion may occur depending on the source that you're recording from. If this happens, turn REC LEVEL counterclockwise to lower the level.

To adjust the recording level manually

After pressing REC **●** in Step 4 on page 6, turn REC LEVEL so that the peak level meters reach the recommended level for the corresponding tape type. After completing the adjustment, stop playing the program source, then continue the procedure from Step 5.

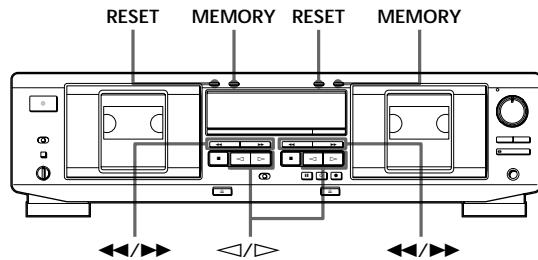


* HX Pro headroom extension originated by Bang & Olufsen and manufactured under license from Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation.

“DOLBY”, the double-D symbol  and “HX Pro” are trademarks of Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation.

Locating a Track (Multi-AMS)/ Auto Play/Memory Play)

You can locate the following/previous tracks within a range of 30 tracks (Multi-AMS: Automatic Music Sensor) or the beginning of a tape quickly (Auto Play). You can even locate a specific point anywhere on a tape (Memory Play).



Note

Check the direction indicator of the deck you use. When you locate a track on the reverse side (when \triangleleft lights up), press the button(s) in the parentheses.

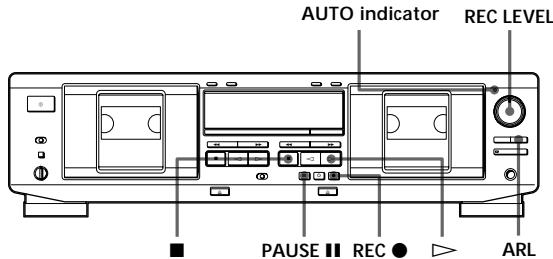
To locate	Press
The beginning of the next or succeeding tracks (Multi-AMS)	$\triangleright\triangleright$ (or $\triangleleft\triangleleft$) as many times as you want during playback. For example, to locate 2 tracks ahead, press twice.
The beginning of the current track (Multi-AMS)	$\triangleleft\triangleleft$ (or $\triangleright\triangleright$) once during playback.
The beginning of the preceding tracks (Multi-AMS)	$\triangleleft\triangleleft$ (or $\triangleright\triangleright$) as many times as you want during playback. For example, to locate 2 tracks behind, press three times.
The beginning of a tape (Auto Play)	MEMORY on the deck being used repeatedly until "M" disappears in the display. Then press $\triangleleft\triangleleft$ (or $\triangleright\triangleright$) while holding down \triangleright (or \triangleleft).
A particular point on a tape (Memory Play)	MEMORY on the deck being used repeatedly until "M" appears in the display. Find the point you want, then press RESET to reset the tape counter and to memorize the point. To locate the memorized point and start playback, press $\triangleleft\triangleleft$ (or $\triangleright\triangleright$) while holding down \triangleright (or \triangleleft). (Press $\triangleleft\triangleleft$ or $\triangleright\triangleright$ to stop at "0000.")

Notes

- The Multi-AMS function may not work correctly if:
 - the blank space between tracks is less than 4 seconds long.
 - there is a passage of low frequencies or very low volume within a track.
 - the signal strength of the left and right channels are very different.
- The Multi-AMS function is inoperative on a deck whenever the other deck is playing, recording (except during dubbing), or in pause.
- Even if the DIRECTION MODE selector is set to \square , the deck stops when the current side reaches the end during Multi-AMS operation.
- The tape counters are reset to "0000" when you turn off the tape deck.

Adjusting the Recording Level Automatically (Auto Rec Level)

The Auto Rec Level function automatically measures the peak signal level and adjusts the recording level accordingly.



1 Follow Steps 1 to 3 of "Recording on a Tape" on page 6.

Make sure that record-protect tabs on the cassette have not been removed.

2 Press REC ●.

The AUTO indicator flashes and the deck automatically adjusts the recording level. The AUTO indicator lights up continuously after the recording level has been adjusted.

3 Press PAUSE II or ▷.

Recording starts.

To cancel the Auto Rec Level function

Press ARL or turn REC LEVEL to turn off the AUTO indicator. If you do either of these during recording, recording will continue but with the Auto Rec Level function turned off.

To stop recording

Press ■.

💡 What is the Auto Rec Level function?

The Auto Rec Level function automatically sets the recording level according to the peak signal level of the program source. While the AUTO indicator is flashing, the deck sets the recording level as high as possible without causing distortion. If the signal level rises excessively after the start of recording, the deck gradually decreases the recording level.

💡 You should adjust the recording level manually with the REC LEVEL control in the following cases:

- The recording level cannot be adjusted properly due to excessive noise in the program source.
- The program source level is too low and the recording level does not increase.

During a quiet passage in a program source such as classical music, the recording level may not increase for some time. If a high sound level is expected later on in the track, play that portion first so that the right adjustment can be obtained.

- The recording level does not decrease for a long time. The Auto Rec Level function may not work properly when you try to record sound produced by a graphic equalizer that has extremely high-level signals.

💡 To record with the optimum recording level

- To prevent changes in the recording level after recording starts, press REC ● while playing the highest sound level portion of the program source to be recorded. The result is a more natural-sounding recording.
- If you play the entire program source after the AUTO indicator has stopped flashing and is lit continuously, the deck will set the recording level for the portion of the program source with the highest signal level.

💡 Recording level setting remains even after the recording has ended

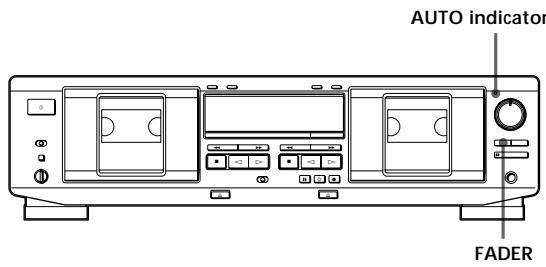
After you have finished recording with the Auto Rec Level function, the AUTO indicator remains on and the recording level setting remains the same. To cancel the setting, do one of the following:

- Press ARL to turn off the AUTO indicator
- Turn REC LEVEL
- Turn the deck off.

Fading In and Out (Fader)

You can gradually increase the recording level at the beginning of a recording (fade in) or gradually decrease the recording level at the end of a recording (fade out).

It is convenient to use this function, for example, when the tape reaches to its end and you don't want the track to be cut off abruptly.



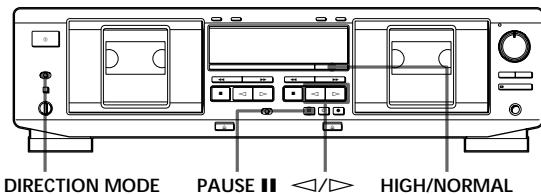
To	Do the following:
Fade in	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Follow Steps 1 to 4 of "Recording on a Tape" on page 6. Start playing the program source and press FADER at the point where you want the fade-in to start. During fade-in, the AUTO indicator flashes. When the fade-in has completed, the AUTO indicator goes off. (The AUTO indicator lights continuously if the Auto Rec Level function is on.)
Fade out	While you're still recording, press FADER at the point where you want the fade-out to start. When the fade-out has completed, "REC" flashes in the display and the deck pauses.

Note

Fade-in or fade-out is not possible when the REC LEVEL control is set to 0 (minimum).

Dubbing a Tape

You can copy a tape in deck A to a tape in deck B at normal or high speed.



1 Insert a recorded cassette into deck A and a blank cassette into deck B.
Make sure the record-protect tabs on the cassette in deck B have not been removed.

2 Select the side(s) to be recorded on.

To record on	Set DIRECTION MODE to
One side	↔
Both sides	↔ Recording on the reverse side on deck B starts independently of playback on deck A.
	RELAY. Recording on the reverse side on deck B starts simultaneously with playback of the reverse side on deck A.

3 Select the dubbing speed.

To select	Press HIGH/NORMAL
Normal speed	Once
High speed	Twice

"HIGH" or "NORM" appears in the display.
The deck changes to dubbing standby.

4 Select the side from which to start dubbing.

To record from	Press
The front side	▷
The reverse side	◁

5 Press PAUSE II to start dubbing.

To stop dubbing

During	Press
Normal-speed dubbing	■ on deck B
High-speed dubbing	■ on either deck

💡 During high-speed dubbing

Only the ■ button is operative.

💡 You don't have to adjust the recording level or select the Dolby NR during dubbing

Dubbing is automatically performed with the same recording level and Dolby NR as the original in deck A. If, however, you want to monitor the sound during normal-speed dubbing, set the DOLBY NR selector to match the tape in deck A (see page 5).

💡 You can adjust the pitch of the playback on deck A
See page 5.**Note**

If a TV set is placed near the tape deck, noise may occur during high-speed dubbing. In that case, turn the television set off or move it away from the tape deck.

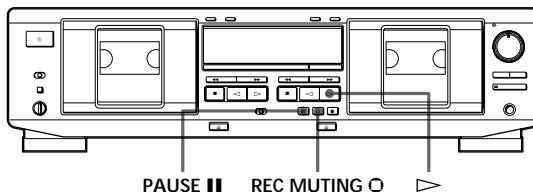
Dubbing only specific portions

You can do this only during the normal-speed dubbing.

- 1 Press ■ on deck A at the portion you want to skip.
Deck B changes to recording pause.
- 2 Locate the point you want to resume recording on deck A, then stop the tape.
- 3 Press PAUSE II to resume dubbing.

Inserting a Blank Space During Recording (Record Muting)

You can insert a blank space of 4 seconds between the tracks. The blank spaces allow you to locate the start of specific tracks afterwards using the Multi-AMS function (see page 8). You can also use this function to erase unwanted portions on a tape.



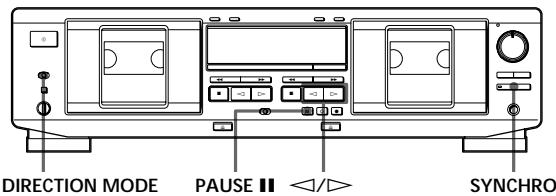
- 1 Follow Steps 1 to 5 of "Recording on a Tape" on pages 6 and 7.
Recording starts.

- 2 Press REC MUTING O where you want to insert a blank space.
"REC" flashes in the display and a blank is recorded on the tape.
After 4 seconds, II lights up and the tape deck changes to recording pause.
- 3 Press PAUSE II or ▷ to resume recording.

- 4 If you want to insert a blank space longer than 4 seconds
Hold down REC MUTING O as long as you want.
After 4 seconds, "REC" flashes faster.
When you release REC MUTING O, II lights up and the tape deck changes to recording pause.
Press PAUSE II or ▷ to resume recording.

Synchro-recording With a CD Player Through a Control A1 Cord

By pressing the SYNCHRO button, you can perform synchro-recording on your tape deck with a Sony CD player connected to the CONTROL A1 connector through a Control A1 cord (see page 4). The Control A1 cord supports advanced functions not possible with the commander-based CD synchro-recording function on previous models. Further information on the various operations made possible by a Control A1 cord is provided in the pamphlet attached to this manual.



- 1 Set the source selector on the amplifier to CD player.
- 2 Insert a CD into the CD player.
- 3 Select the play mode (CONTINUE, SHUFFLE, or PROGRAM) of the CD player.
- 4 Insert a cassette into deck B.
- 5 Select the side(s) to be recorded on.

To record on	Set DIRECTION MODE to
Only one side	↔
Both sides	↔ or RELAY

- 6 Select the side you want to start recording from on deck B.

To record from	Press
The front side	▷
The reverse side	◁

- 7 Press SYNCHRO.

If your CD player has the Peak Search function

The SYNCHRO button indicator lights up and the CD player locates the highest signal level among the tracks to be recorded as the tape deck adjusts the recording level. When the recording level adjustment is completed, CD Synchro-recording starts automatically.

If your CD player does not have the Peak Search function

The CD player changes to play pause and deck B to recording pause. Press PAUSE II on the deck to start Synchro-recording. Use the Auto Rec Level function to adjust the recording level automatically (see page 9) before pressing SYNCHRO.

To stop CD Synchro-recording

Press ■ on deck B or the CD player.

You can use an optional remote to operate the CD player

To start CD play, press ■ twice; to pause CD play, press ■ once; to locate a CD track, press ▲ or ▼.

If the SYNCHRO button indicator goes off after flashing rapidly

The tape cannot be recorded on because the record-protect tab(s) on the selected side(s) of the cassette has (have) been removed.

Length of tape used for recording

Tracks on a CD differ in length. Classical music CDs and others often have tracks that exceed the recording time of a single cassette side. In this case, record the tape manually.

When recording from the middle of the tape

A tape that is inserted and has not been played or recorded on is assumed by the deck to be a new tape, even if the present location is in the middle of the tape. The deck will transport the tape for 10 seconds before starting CD Synchro-recording to bypass the portion corresponding with the leader. To begin CD Synchro-recording without the ten-seconds delay, play or record on the tape for about 10 seconds before starting the CD Synchro-recording procedure.

 If the tape ends during CD Synchro-recording on the front side of the tape (▷ lights up) and the DIRECTION MODE selector is set to  or RELAY Recording of the track ends immediately, the tape direction is reversed, and recording starts again from the beginning of the track. If the tape ends on the reverse side of the tape (◁ lights up), CD Synchro-recording stops and the CD player stops playing.

Notes

- To prevent interruption of the recording process, do not press any operation buttons on the CD player during CD Synchro-recording.
- Certain operation buttons on the tape deck are disabled during CD Synchro-recording.

Precautions

On safety

- Do not disassemble the cabinet — this may result in an electrical shock. Refer servicing to qualified personnel only.
- Should any solid object or liquid fall into the cabinet, unplug the tape deck and have it checked by qualified personnel before operating it any further.

On power sources

- Before operating the tape deck, check that the operating voltage of the tape deck is identical with your local power supply. The operating voltage is indicated on the nameplate at the rear of the tape deck.
- If you are not going to use the tape deck for a long time, be sure to disconnect the tape deck from the wall outlet. To disconnect the AC power cord, grasp the plug itself; never pull the cord.
- AC power cord must be changed only at the qualified service shop.

On operation

- Because of a safety mechanism, the function buttons will not operate if the cassette holder is not completely closed, if there is no cassette in the cassette holder, or if a cassette has been incorrectly inserted into the cassette holder.
- Be sure to stop the tape before turning off the tape deck. Otherwise, the tape may be damaged.

On placement

- Place the tape deck in a location with adequate ventilation to prevent heat build-up in the tape deck.
- Do not place the tape deck:
 - on a soft surface such as a rug that might block the ventilation holes on the bottom.
 - in a location near heat sources.
 - in a place subject to direct sunlight.
 - in an inclined position.
 - in a place subject to excessive dust or mechanical shock.

On cleaning the tape deck

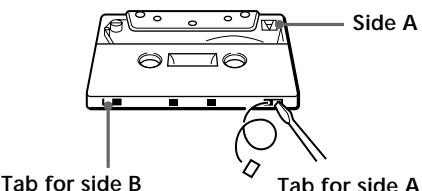
Clean the cabinet, panel and controls with a soft cloth slightly moistened with a mild detergent solution. Do not use any type of abrasive pad, scouring powder or solvent such as alcohol or benzine.

If you have any questions or problems concerning your tape deck, please consult your nearest Sony dealer.

Notes on Cassette Tapes

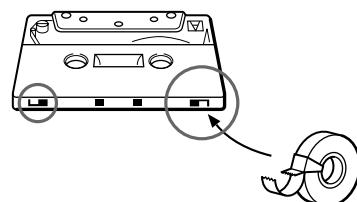
To protect a recording on side A or B

Break out the respective tab.

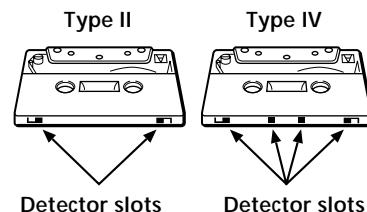


To record on a tape with a missing record-protect tab

Cover the respective tab hole with adhesive tape.



When you are using a type II or type IV tape, be careful not to cover the detector slots that the deck uses to determine the tape type.



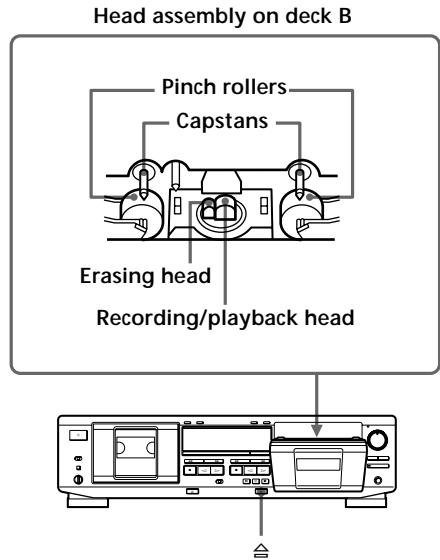
On tapes longer than 90 minutes

We do not recommend the use of tapes longer than 90 minutes except for a long continuous recording or playback. They are very thin and tend to stretch easily.

On handling cassettes

- To prevent the heads and tape path from getting dirty, avoid touching the tape surface of a cassette.
- Place cassettes away from equipment with magnets, such as speakers and amplifiers, which may cause tape distortion or erase the recordings.
- Do not expose cassettes to direct sunlight, extremely cold temperature, or moisture.

Cleaning



Demagnetizing the heads

After 20 to 30 hours of use, or when you notice a hissing sound or loss of high frequencies, demagnetize the heads with a commercially available demagnetizer for tape decks. Please refer to the instructions of the demagnetizer.

Cleaning the heads and tape path

Clean the heads and tape path of the tape deck after every 10 hours of operation to guard against:

- low-quality sound
- a decrease in sound level
- excessive wow or flutter
- sound dropout
- incomplete erasure
- impairment of recording function

To ensure better recording, we recommend that you clean the heads and tape path before every recording.

- 1 Press \triangle to open the cassette holder. Grasp the front cover on both sides and gently lift to remove it.
- 2 With the tape deck turned off, wipe the heads, the pinch rollers and the capstans with a cotton swab slightly moistened with alcohol or a commercially available cleaning fluid for tape decks.
- 3 Replace the front cover.

Troubleshooting

If you've experienced any of the following difficulties while using the tape deck, use this troubleshooting guide to help you remedy the problem. Should the problem persist, consult your nearest Sony dealer.

The function buttons do not work.

- The tape deck has been just turned on and does not operate for about 3 seconds. Wait until **II** stops flashing.
- Check that the cassette is inserted correctly and the cassette holder is closed completely.

The tape deck does not play or record.

- There is no cassette in the cassette holder.
- The tape has come to the end.
- The tape is slack. Take up the tape slack.
- The record-protect tab has been removed from the cassette (see page 14).
- Make sure the amplifier setting is correct.
- Check that the tape deck connections are secure.
- The heads and tape path are dirty. Clean them (see page 15).
- The recording/playback head is magnetized. Demagnetize it (see page 15).

There is excessive wow, flutter or sound drop-out.

- The capstans and pinch rollers are dirty. Clean them (see page 15).

There is a decrease in sound level, sound drop-out, or poor reproduction of high frequencies./The tape does not erase completely./Noise increases.

- The recording/playback or erasing head and tape path are dirty. Clean them (see page 15).
- The recording/playback or erasing head is magnetized. Demagnetize it (see page 15).

There is hum or noise.

- The tape deck is placed near a TV or VCR. Move the tape deck away from the TV or VCR.
- The tape deck is placed on or under the amplifier. Move the tape deck away from the amplifier.

There is an unbalanced tone.

- Check that DOLBY NR position is the same as when the tape was recorded.
- The tape deck is placed near a TV or VCR. Move the tape deck away from the TV or VCR.

The tape stops before the tape has been fully rewound.

- The tape is slack. Take up the tape slack.
- If "M" is shown in the display, press **MEMORY** repeatedly until "M" disappears.
- The cassette shell is bent. Use another cassette.

The Multi-AMS function does not work properly.

- One of the tracks contains a long pause, a passage of low frequencies or very low volume, or a gradual increase or decrease in volume.
- The space before a track is less than 4 seconds long. Insert a blank space of 4 seconds using the **REC MUTING** **O** button.
- The signal strength of the left and right channels are very different.
- There is noise in the space before a track.
- You pressed the **►►** (or **◀◀**) button immediately before the beginning of the next track or immediately after the beginning of the current track.

The Dolby NR function does not work properly during playback.

- The Pitch Control function is on and the frequency characteristics of the sound is altered. Push the **PITCH CONTROL** button again to turn off the function.

There is excessively loud tape transport noise during fast-forwarding or rewinding.

- This noise is caused by the cassette and is not a mechanical problem.

△ does not work.

- The tape deck is playing back or recording. Press the **■** or **PAUSE II** button to stop playback or recording before pressing the **△** button.
- There has been a power failure or the power cord has been disconnected during tape operation. Reconnect the power.

There is a short break in sound output during playback.

- You pressed the **►►**, **◀◀**, or **■** button on one deck while the other deck was playing.
- Or you pressed the **PAUSE II**, **▷**, or **◁** button on deck B while deck A was playing.

"--E--" appears in the display.

- All the operation buttons and controls on the deck do not work.

Turn off the deck, then turn it on.

Specifications

System

Recording system

4-track 2-channel stereo

Fast-winding time (approx.)

100 sec. (with Sony C-60 cassette)

Bias

AC bias

Signal-to-noise ratio (at peak level and weighted with Dolby NR off)

Type I tape, Sony Type I (NORMAL): 55 dB

Type II tape, Sony Type II (HIGH): 57 dB

Type IV tape, Sony Type IV (METAL): 58 dB

S/N ratio improvement (approximate values)

With Dolby B NR on: 5 dB at 1 kHz, 10 dB at 5 kHz

With Dolby C NR on: 15 dB at 500 Hz, 20 dB at 1 kHz

Harmonic distortion

0.4% (with Type I tape, Sony Type I (NORMAL):
160 nWb/m 315 Hz, 3rd H.D.)

1.8% (with Type IV tape, Sony Type IV (METAL):
250 nWb/m 315 Hz, 3rd H.D.)

Frequency response (Dolby NR off)

Type I tape, Sony Type I (NORMAL): 30 – 16,000 Hz
(±3 dB, IEC)

Type II tape, Sony Type II (HIGH): 30 – 17,000 Hz
(±3 dB, IEC)

Type IV tape, Sony Type IV (METAL): 30 – 19,000 Hz
(±3 dB, IEC)

30 – 13,000 Hz (±3 dB, –4 dB recording)

Type I tape, Sony Type I (NORMAL): 20 – 17,000 Hz
(±6 dB)

Type II tape, Sony Type II (HIGH): 20 – 18,000 Hz
(±6 dB)

Type IV tape, Sony Type IV (METAL): 20 – 20,000 Hz
(±6 dB)

Wow and flutter

±0.15% W. Peak (IEC)

0.1% W. RMS (NAB)

±0.2% W. Peak (DIN)

Inputs

Line inputs (phono jacks)

Sensitivity: 0.16 V

Input impedance: 47 kilohms

Outputs

Line outputs (phono jacks)

Rated output level: 0.5 V at a load impedance of
47 kilohms

Load impedance: Over 10 kilohms

Headphones (stereo phone jack)

Output level: 0.25 mW at a load impedance of
32 ohms

General

Power requirements

Where purchased	Power requirements
U.S.A. and Canada	120 V AC, 60 Hz
U.K., Continental Europe, China and certain countries in Asia	220 – 230 V AC, 50/60 Hz
Australia	240 V AC, 50/60 Hz
Other countries	120/220/230 – 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz

Power consumption

18 W

Dimensions (approx.) (w/h/d)

Model for U.K. and Australia:

430 × 120 × 310 mm

Model for other countries:

430 × 120 × 290 mm (17 × 4 3/4 × 11 1/2 in.)

including projecting parts and controls

Mass (approx.)

4 kg (8 lbs 13 oz)

Supplied accessories

See page 4.

Optional accessory

Remote commander RM-J910

For more information on the availability of the remote commander, contact your nearest Sony dealer.

Design and specifications are subject to change without notice.

Index

A, B

- Accessories
 - optional 17
 - supplied 4
- Adjusting
 - recording level automatically. *See* Auto rec level
 - recording level manually 7
 - volume 5
- Audio connecting cord 4
- Auto play 8
- Auto rec level 9

C

- Cassette. *See* Tape
- CD Synchro-recording 12
- Cleaning
 - cabinet 14
 - heads and tape path 15
- Connecting. *See* Hooking up
- Control A1 cord 4, 12

D, E, F, G

- Dolby HX Pro 7
- Dolby NR 5, 7
- Dubbing
 - high-speed dubbing 10
 - normal-speed dubbing 10, 11
 - only specific portions 11
- Fader 10
- Fading
 - in. *See* Fader
 - out. *See* Fader

H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O

- Heads
 - cleaning 15
 - demagnetizing 15
- Hooking up
 - hookups 4
 - overview 4
- Insert
 - blank space 11
 - cassette 5, 6
- Locating
 - beginning of the tape 5
- Memory play 8
- Multi-AMS 8

P, Q, R, S

- Pitch control function 5
- Playing
 - auto play 8
 - basic play 5
 - memory play 8
- Record muting 11
- Recording
 - basic recording 6
 - CD Synchro-recording 12
- Specifications 17

T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z

- Tape
 - ejecting 5, 7
 - notes 14
 - path cleaning 15
 - protect the recording 14
 - type 14
- Troubleshooting 16
- Unpacking 4

Names of Controls

Buttons

- ARL (automatic recording level adjustment) 9
- FADER 10
- HIGH/NORMAL 10
- MEMORY 8
- PAUSE II 6, 9 – 12
- PITCH CONTROL 5
- REC ● (recording) 6, 9
- REC MUTING ○ (record muting) 11
- RESET 8
- SYNCHRO 12
- ⏏ (eject) 5, 6, 15
- (stop) 9
- ▷ (forward play) 5, 8 – 12
- ◁ (reverse play) 8, 10, 12
- ▶, ▷ (fast-forwarding and rewinding/AMS) 8

Selectors

- DIRECTION MODE 5, 6, 10, 12
- DOLBY NR 5, 7

Switches

- ① (power) 5, 6

Controls

- PITCH CONTROL 5
- REC (recording) LEVEL 7, 9

Jacks

- CONTROL A1 4
- LINE IN 4
- LINE OUT 4
- PHONES 5

Others

- AUTO indicator 6, 9, 10
- Cassette holder 5, 6, 15
- Peak level meters 7
- SYNCHRO button indicator 12

